

# Project Ploughshares

## 2005 Annual Report



### Mandate

The name and mandate for Project Ploughshares come from the ancient biblical vision of Isaiah, which sees the material and human wealth consumed by military preparations for war transformed into resources for human development – a transformation that goes to the roots of war itself:

*God shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into ploughshares, and spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation; neither shall they learn war any more. (Isaiah 2:4)*

Project Ploughshares was established in 1976 as an agency of the Canadian Council of Churches to work with churches and related organizations, as well as governments and non-governmental organizations, in Canada and internationally, to identify, develop, and advance approaches that build peace and prevent war, and promote the peaceful resolution of political conflict.

### Program

The peacemaking and peacebuilding initiatives of Project Ploughshares are organized under four themes that flow from the call to pursue peace and its application to contemporary peace and conflict problems. Our program focuses on the pursuit of policies and practices designed to:

- advance the elimination of nuclear weapons and other weapons of mass destruction that are a threat to local and global security,
- progressively reduce the resort to military force in response to political and social conflict,
- advance controls on the supply of arms to reduce the availability of the weapons that transform political and social conflict into war and violence, and
- support positive measures to build conditions of sustainable peace that enhance the security of people in their homes and communities.

### Introduction

At a dinner honouring the decades-long contribution of an ecumenical colleague, a speaker described our shared work for peace with justice as “relentless incrementalism.” In the course of our lives we sometimes experience the big breakthrough. The more common experience is working faithfully day-to-day, building on past work, and constantly searching for new ways to promote and communicate policy alternatives in changing contexts.

Project Ploughshares continued its relentless work for peace in 2005 with some organizational changes. On August 1, 2005 we welcomed John Siebert as Executive Director, succeeding Ernie Regehr, co-founder of Project Ploughshares, who is continuing his association with Ploughshares, focusing on research, writing, and selected projects. The year ended with a federal election campaign in Canada that offered new challenges in discerning the foreign and defence policy priorities and direction of the new Conservative Government – part of the context in which we continue our peace and disarmament work. We acknowledge with gratitude the support and collaboration of our sponsoring churches, The Simons Foundation, and the individuals, congregations, local groups, organizations, and governments, in Canada and internationally, which made our achievements during 2005 possible.

### Elimination of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction

#### Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT) Review Conference

Much of our work in this area in 2005 was in preparation for, and then participation in, the May NPT Review Conference in New York, particularly related to increasing NGO access to the NPT Conferences, and to the requirement that states formally report on their disarmament and non-proliferation efforts to the NPT Conferences. In February 2005 we collaborated with the Canadian Pugwash Group, the Middle Powers Initiative, Physicians for Global Survival, and Lawyers for Social Responsibility in hosting a roundtable with Canadian government officials to examine the role Canada could take at the 2005 NPT Review Conference. The report, *Bridging the Divide: Addressing Key Challenges to the NPT*, was the result of the roundtable, and was distributed to Canadian government officials prior to the NPT Conference. Our May 2005 report, *NPT Reporting Trends: An analysis of reporting over three Preparatory Committees*, was submitted to government delegations in advance of the NPT Conference. During 2005 we also produced several briefings and articles on issues related to the NPT, including the US-India nuclear cooperation agreement.

Unfortunately, the NPT Review Conference failed to reach agreement. This failure is symptomatic of a broader paralysis in the international nuclear diplomacy machinery that includes the failure of the UN Conference on Disarmament in Geneva since 1998 to reach any agreement on an agenda, and the failure of the UN World Summit in September 2005 to agree on any language on nuclear disarmament in its concluding document. At the UN First Committee in fall 2005 Canada put forward, and then withdrew, a resolution to break the stalemate at the Conference on Disarmament by proposing an alternative venue for the start of substantial work in four committees. While it is disappointing that the resolution was withdrawn by Canada, there is potential for Ploughshares and others to assist in building support for its re-introduction in 2006.

### **NATO Nuclear Policy**

For the past few years we have worked extensively with the World Council of Churches (WCC) Commission on International Affairs in calling for a reversal of NATO's continuing commitment to nuclear weapons and nuclear-use strategies. NATO's current nuclear doctrine is in direct conflict with the obligations of NATO states as parties to the NPT. In preparation for the NPT in May 2005 we wrote a paper for the WCC on nuclear disarmament priorities, published in April 2005 as Ploughshares Working Paper 05-4, *Rebuilding Confidence in the NPT: Resolving the NATO-NPT Contradiction*. The NATO-NPT contradiction was also highlighted in our November 2, 2005 Brief to the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade, and remains a priority for us in 2006.

### **Ballistic Missile Defence**

The announcement by Canada early in 2005 that it would not formally participate in strategic ballistic missile defence (BMD) did not permanently settle the issue. Canada continues to be linked to BMD through NORAD. Project Ploughshares invested considerable time and energy in leading the Canadian NGO argument against Canada's participation in BMD and can take some credit for the outcome



*Space Security 2004*

of this debate. There are indications in the USA that support for BMD is waning in the face of considerable technical problems with the system and its high costs. An article on BMD, related to US developments, was in the winter 2005 issue of *The Ploughshares Monitor*. Defence policy research work in 2006 will include monitoring developments on BMD.

### **Non-Weaponization of Space**

Ploughshares is involved in two principal efforts to promote a legal ban on weapons in space. The first avenue of work is participation in a series of conferences linked to the Geneva-based Conference on Disarmament, the UN body charged with negotiating a space weapons ban. The March 2005 conference, *Safeguarding Space Security: Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space*, involved government representatives, NGOs, academics, and experts.

The second avenue of work is a program of research and information designed to prevent the weaponization of space through the promotion of a comprehensive approach to space security. Project Ploughshares serves as the secretariat for this program which produces an annual report of the assessment of space security based on trends in specific indicator areas. *Space Security 2004* was published in June 2005. This project is currently funded by Foreign Affairs Canada, the Secure World Foundation, the Ford Foundation, and

The Simons Foundation, and also involves the Simons Centre for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation Research at the Liu Institute, University of British Columbia, and the Institute of Air and Space Law at McGill University. During 2005 we held briefing sessions in Europe, at NORAD headquarters, and at the UN First Committee to raise awareness of the program and to make contacts for potential financial support.

## **Security Alternatives: Reducing the Resort to Military Force**

### **Canadian Foreign and Defence Policy**

With the support of a special grant from The Simons Foundation, Project Ploughshares is continuing to give significant attention to defence and security policy issues. On March 21, 2005 we presented a brief and testimony to the Standing Senate Committee on National Security and Defence, *Canadian Defence Policy within a Comprehensive Security Strategy*, and on October 27, 2005 presented a brief and testimony to the House of Commons Standing Committee on National Defence and Veterans Affairs, *Canada's Defence Contribution to International Peace and Security*. The briefs emphasized a broad human security approach that includes development, disarmament, diplomacy, democracy, and defence (5-Ds). While recognizing the special capital and personnel needs of the military, we nevertheless asked whether Canadian spending on these 5-Ds reflects the multi-dimensional reality of our world and Canada's stated focus on prevention.

Following the announcement of hearings across Canada on the Government's International Policy Statement, we prepared a brief, *Implementing Canada's International Policy Statement: A Human Security Framework for Canadian Foreign Policy*, and made a presentation at the Toronto hearings on November 2, 2005.

## Intervention to Protect Vulnerable Populations

With funding from the MacArthur Foundation, and in partnership with Africa Peace Forum (APFO) and the Africa Institute of South Africa (AISA), we held a series of meetings in February 2005 and a Southern Africa regional consultation in April 2005 on the *Responsibility to Protect (R2P)*, the report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. Similar consultations were held in East and West Africa in 2004. The purpose of these consultations was to engage governments and NGOs in Africa in protection issues and to encourage the emergence of strong African voices at the multilateral level of the debate on protection and intervention. Following the Southern Africa consultation, we produced Ploughshares Working Paper 05-5, *The Responsibility to Protect: East, West, and Southern African Perspectives on Preventing and Responding to Humanitarian Crises*, which drew on the findings of the three sub-regional consultations. A briefing session at the African Union (AU) in Addis Ababa took place in November 2005 to report on the results of the sub-regional consultations, and to encourage attention to the issue in the context of the new security responsibilities and mechanisms of the AU.

Over the past few years we have been part of WCC deliberations on intervention issues, which produced discussion documents in 2001 and 2003. In preparation for the June 2005 meeting of the WCC's Commission of the Churches in International Affairs we prepared a document and plans for advancing the issue. An assessment of the broad direction of international church thinking on these issues appeared in the Summer 2005 issue of *The Ploughshares Monitor*. We also assisted the WCC in preparing a resolution on R2P for consideration at the WCC Assembly in February 2006 in Brazil. In October 2005 the Commission on Justice and Peace of the Canadian Council of Churches (CCC) hosted a forum on R2P facilitated by Project Ploughshares and Kairos. As a result of this forum, a church statement on R2P, modeled on the WCC statement, was circulated to Canadian churches for consideration in 2006. In late 2005 we assisted the CCC with an inter-faith letter on Darfur for release early in 2006.



## Take Action to Control Small Arms

### Controlling the Supply of Arms

#### Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW)

An important element of our work on small arms is to support the implementation, and improvement, of the UN Programme of Action agreed to by governments at the July 2001 UN Conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects. During 2005 we continued to do this through initiatives in Canada and internationally.

Our primary international initiative has been a multi-year project undertaken in partnership with Africa Peace Forum, funded by Foreign Affairs Canada. The objective of the project, which began in 2002, is to build the capacity of civil society to support and strengthen the implementation of the Nairobi Declaration, a declaration signed in March 2000 by the Foreign Affairs Ministers of the ten countries in the Horn of Africa and Great Lakes regions to address the small arms problem. The third phase of the project, which ran from mid-2005 to March 2006, supported civil society engagement with the Nairobi Secretariat, the body that coordinates the implementation of the Nairobi Declaration.

Project Ploughshares is the lead agency in a program to support and strengthen Canadian policy on small arms. This program is carried out through the Small Arms Working Group (SAWG) of the Canadian Peacebuilding Coordinating Committee (CPCC) and is supported by Foreign Affairs Canada. Prior to the Second UN Biennial Meeting of States (BMS) to review the implementation of the Programme of Action in July 2005, SAWG produced a set of policy recommendations, published as Ploughshares Briefing 05/2, *Policy recommendations for a Canadian response to the proliferation and misuse of small arms and light weapons*, which

was presented to Canadian government officials in a meeting in March 2005. Several SAWG members, including Project Ploughshares, participated in the BMS at the UN in July.

In September 2005 we launched our public awareness and education campaign on small arms, *Take Action to Control Small Arms*, to inspire Canadians to support the work to stop the spread of small arms and light weapons during the crucial period leading up to the 2006 UN Review Conference.



Image: Christopher Dumas, United Church of Canada

### Arms Trade Treaty

Project Ploughshares is a member of an international group working to promote a convention to regulate the international transfer of conventional weapons (referred to as the Arms Trade Treaty or ATT). In July 2005 we began a project with the Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress in Costa Rica, the Women's Institute for Alternative Development in Trinidad and Tobago, and Viva Rio in Brazil, to build a broad base of governmental support in the western hemisphere for including a set of ATT-like principles for the transfers of small arms and light weapons in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms.

### Canadian Export Controls

We continue to monitor Canadian military exports and engage Canadian policymakers on Canadian export policies and practices. A letter to the Prime Minister in March 2005 contained key recommendations for action by the Canadian Government, including the restoration of final decision-making on military export controls to the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

## Building Sustainable Peace

### Documenting Armed Conflicts

Each year we publish the *Armed Conflicts Report*, which consists of two major components, both updated annually. The first is a compilation of detailed descriptions of each conflict, which is posted to our website. Ambassador Bethuel Kiplagat, the Executive Director of APFO, wrote the preface for the *Armed Conflicts Report 2005*. The second component, the poster, is printed each year and distributed to educators, donors, and at various conferences and events. Our 2005 Report included

more analysis of conflict trends, which we are hoping to expand in the coming years.

### Sudan

In January 2005 we began a multi-year research and dialogue project, *Building the Capacity for Sustainable Peace in Sudan*, in partnership with APFO and with funding from CIDA, to engage key Sudanese researchers and civil society stakeholders in developing policy proposals to address issues related to the peace process in Sudan. A Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) was signed on 9 January 2005, ending more than 30 years of armed conflict between the north and south in Sudan. It is a fragile peace and has a complicated



Left to right: Amb. Ochieng Adala, APFO; John Siebert, Project Ploughshares; Amb. Bethuel Kiplagat, APFO.

implementation process that is vulnerable to disruption on many fronts. The first roundtable took place in September 2005 and papers have been commissioned for the next gathering in 2006.

## Publications & Information

We continue to publish comprehensive and accurate information on peace and security issues for our church sponsors, the media, our local group and church networks, and the general public through our print publications as well as our website, [www.ploughshares.ca](http://www.ploughshares.ca).

## Governance

The mandate of Project Ploughshares comes from the Canadian Council of Churches, which delegates the responsibility of board formation and governance to its member churches and other churches or agencies that have agreed to sponsor Project Ploughshares. The Canadian Council of Churches is the legal entity under which Project Ploughshares operates, and as such the Council and its members bear final responsibility and liability for Project Ploughshares. The board of Project Ploughshares is accountable to the Canadian Council of Churches for governing Project Ploughshares in the faithful pursuit of the mandate received from the Council.

## Sponsors

Anglican Church of Canada  
Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and Peace  
Canadian Unitarian Council  
Canadian Yearly Meeting, Religious Society of Friends  
Evangelical Lutheran Church in Canada  
Mennonite Central Committee Canada  
Presbyterian Church in Canada  
United Church of Canada

Project Ploughshares is affiliated with the Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies at Conrad Grebel University College, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario.

## Board of Directors

Rev. John Barker, *United Church of Canada*  
Linda Bowron, *Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and Peace*  
Philip Creighton, FCA, Treasurer  
Phil de Gruchy, *Canadian Unitarian Council (until April 2005, deceased December 2005)*  
Moirra Hutchinson, Chair  
Dr. Bill Janzen, *Mennonite Central Committee Canada*  
Sharon Lee, *Anglican Church of Canada (on medical leave)*  
Dr. Hanna Newcombe, *Canadian Yearly Meeting, Religious Society of Friends*  
Rev. Lowell Nussey, *Evangelical Lutheran Church in Canada*  
Choice Okoro, *United Church of Canada*  
Colin Read, *Canadian Unitarian Council*  
Rev. Dr. Martin Rumscheidt, *United Church of Canada, Secretary*  
Anne Wright-Gedcke, *Presbyterian Church in Canada*

## Staff

Grant Birks, Program Associate  
Chris Cowperthwaite, Intern (January 1 – April 30, 2005)  
Alex Diceanu, Intern (September 1, 2005 – February 28, 2006)  
Ken Epps, Senior Program Associate  
Sarah Estabrooks, Program Associate  
Lynne Griffiths-Fulton, Program Associate  
Debbie Hughes, Assistant to the Directors  
Anne Marie Kraemer, Financial Assistant  
Matthew O' Rourke, Intern (September 1, 2004 – February 28, 2005)  
Ernie Regehr, Senior Policy Advisor (Executive Director until July 31, 2005)  
Nancy Regehr, Associate Executive Director  
John Siebert, Executive Director (as of August 1, 2005)  
Wendy Stocker, Administrative Assistant  
Peter Whelan, Program Associate (contract until August 31, 2005)

## Internship Program

Since 1997 we have managed an international internship program, Young Professionals International, funded by Foreign Affairs Canada. We placed ten participants in the 2005-2006 program cycle and will place ten in the 2006-2007 cycle.

### 2005-2006 YPI participants and placements

**Amreen Choudhury**, Nonviolence International, Bangkok, Thailand  
**Alex Diceanu**, Project Ploughshares, Waterloo, Canada  
**Elvan Isikozlu**, Bonn International Center for Conversion, Bonn, Germany  
**Freyja Kristensen**, Pax Christi International, Brussels, Belgium  
**Susan Lee**, World Council of Churches, Geneva, Switzerland  
**Dermot O'Connor**, The Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, San José, Costa Rica  
**Jennifer Pedersen**, West Africa Network for Peacebuilding, Accra, Ghana  
**Ewa Petruczynik**, Africa Institute of South Africa, Pretoria, South Africa  
**Lindsey Weber**, Life and Peace Institute, Uppsala, Sweden  
**Erin Weir**, Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre, Accra, Ghana

## How and Where We Work

As an agency of The Canadian Council of Churches, we provide the Council and its members with analysis and information on peace and security issues of concern to them and assist them in shaping an ecumenical response to those issues. In addition, we are specifically mandated to directly engage policymakers, in Ottawa as well as elsewhere, in developing the policies and practices that will build peace and prevent war. The cornerstone of this policy work is analysis based on factual, carefully researched information. The policies and approaches that we advance are well reasoned and, as much as possible, take into account opposing views. We recognize that to be effective we must actively put forward credible policy alternatives – not so much by promoting completely formed and finely honed policies, as by participating, and helping to generate, a milieu of inquiry that includes those responsible for policymaking and in which policy alternatives can be proposed, debated, and refined in the presence of alternative perspectives and policymakers.

Program implementation is frequently carried out in collaboration with



*In Pretoria, South Africa at the Southern Africa consultation on the Responsibility to Protect: Ernie Regehr, Project Ploughshares; Ingrid Harder, Foreign Affairs Canada; Patrick Rankhumise, AISA; Mmamma Swane, AISA; Ochieng Adala, APFO; Peter Whelan, Project Ploughshares.*

other non-governmental organizations, in Canada and internationally. Project Ploughshares is a member of the Canadian Council for International Cooperation, the Canadian Peacebuilding Coordinating Committee, the Canadian Network to Abolish Nuclear Weapons, Mines Action Canada, the International Action Network on Small Arms, as well as other working groups. Our policy work on peace and security issues is informed and strengthened through direct involvement with partners in conflict zones.

In Canada local congregations and a network of Ploughshares local groups work to promote the mission and program objectives of Project Ploughshares at the community level. Local Ploughshares groups are active in the following Canadian communities: Langley BC, Calgary AB, Edmonton AB, Saskatoon SK, Winnipeg MB, St. Catharines ON, Peterborough ON, Ottawa ON, Hamilton ON, and Fredericton NB.



UNDP PHOTO

## A Legacy for Peace: The Future Fund

Working for peace is a long-term process. The future of Project Ploughshares depends on adequate resources to carry on its vital work for peace. A deferred gift is a way of perpetuating support for Project Ploughshares and its programs in the future. All donations received through bequests, annuities, and 10-year gifts are segregated into the Future Fund, a Fund established by the board of Project Ploughshares in 1991 to provide revenue for the future needs of Project Ploughshares. Contact us if you would like information about our planned giving program.

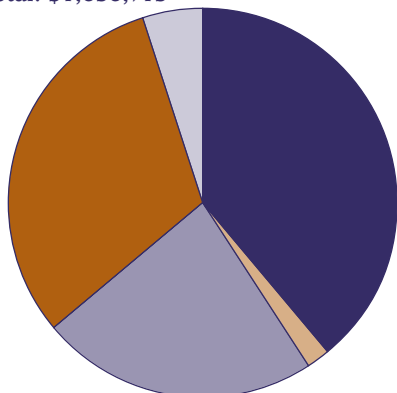
We are grateful for the \$47,043 in contributions received in 2005 for the Future Fund from the following estates and individuals:

Estate of Irene Norman  
Estate of Joan A. Ives-Coleman  
Estate of Terence R. Spencer  
Estate of Helene Murphy House  
Estate of Virginia M. Frank  
Isabel Hobson  
Elinor Kelly

## Operating Fund

### Source of Funds

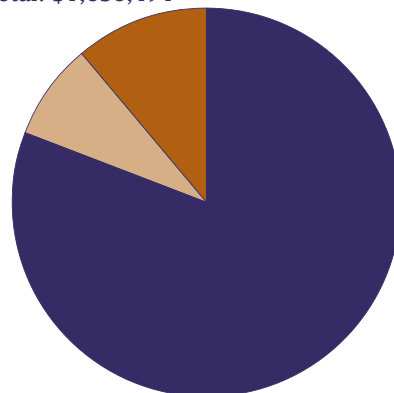
Total: \$1,656,715



- Donations 39%
- Sponsors' grants 2%
- Non-government grants 23%
- Government grants 31%
- Sales & interest 5%

### Use of Funds

Total: \$1,656,494



- Program 81%
- Administration 8%
- Fundraising 11%



We welcome your comments about our activities. Contact us at:

Project Ploughshares  
57 Erb St W  
Waterloo ON N2L 6C2  
519-888-6541  
Fax: 519-888-0018

[plough@ploughshares.ca](mailto:plough@ploughshares.ca)  
[www.ploughshares.ca](http://www.ploughshares.ca)

Project Ploughshares is audited each year by an independent accounting firm, and accounts are maintained in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The audited financial statements are available on request.

# Thank you

Project Ploughshares gratefully acknowledges the ongoing financial support of the many individuals, national churches and church agencies, local congregations, religious orders, and organizations across Canada that ensure that the work of Project Ploughshares continues. We are particularly grateful to The Simons Foundation in Vancouver for their generous support. Grants were also received from the Canadian International Development Agency, Foreign

Affairs Canada, the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation (US), the Secure World Foundation (US), the Arsenault Family Foundation (US), and the Simons Centre for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation Research at the University of British Columbia.

More than 6,000 individuals and organizations supported Project Ploughshares in 2005 at the Contributor, Associate, and Sustaining Associate gift levels. The following individuals and organizations provided support in the Peace Partner and Peace Builder categories.

## Peace Partner [\$250 - \$749.99]

443472 Ontario Ltd.,  
Toronto  
Dr. & Mrs. Robert Anderson  
John Armstrong  
Margaret Aubert  
Ricardo Bain  
Eunice R. Baldwin  
Rev. John R. Barker  
Thomas E. Bates  
Ian Baxter  
Lorna Beairsto  
Murray Beech  
Dr. Marianne Belau  
David Bennett & Mary  
Bender  
Bronwyn Best  
Femmy & Grant Birks  
Jane Bonsteel  
Andrew & Helen Brink  
Alan Brown  
Paul & Shirley Bruer  
Patricia M. Burgener  
Mrs. Margaret Burkhardt  
Clare & Catherine Cameron  
Charlotte Stoddard Campbell  
Nancy P. Cartwright  
Mrs. Katherine Cashmore  
Drs. Mel & Donna Cescon  
David T. Chamberlain  
S. Allan Chambers  
Orval Chapman  
Drs. Juan Carlos Chirgwin &  
Kaberi Dasgupta  
Jean Christie  
Myra Anne Clarke  
Penny Coates  
Bruce Cockburn  
Robin W. Collins  
Congregation of the  
Presentation, St. John's, NL  
Congregation of Notre  
Dame, Bedford  
Paul Connelly  
L. Cormie  
John & Edna Cornish  
Elizabeth Craigie  
Phyllis Creighton  
Robert Creighton  
Mrs. Dorothy L. Davidson  
Ron & Mary Deeprose  
Dr. Richard Denton  
Michel Desjardins  
Jacob Dick

Alice Doell  
Bruce Doner  
Ken Downs & Patricia  
Barnes  
John G. Dueck  
Brian Duff  
Margaret & Ross Dumoulin  
David Edwards  
Judy Eising & Ron  
Groenberg  
Margarete Emminghaus  
Anton & Freda Enns  
Rick Erlendson  
Victor & Rebecca Fast  
Carol Fedrau-Ens  
Felician Sisters of St Francis,  
Mississauga  
Quinto & Alice Ferri  
Catherine E. Flynn  
J. Marcie Fofonoff  
George Ford  
Margaret Clare Ford  
Deborah L. Fox  
Marion Frank  
Margaret & Ivan Franklin  
Robert Fugere  
Steven Furino & Sabine  
Behnk  
Thomas M. Fyles  
Louise Gallie  
K. A. Gamey  
Denis Garand  
Leonard & Ute Gerbrandt  
Therese Gervais  
Mr. & Mrs. John Gilmour  
Jane L. Glassco  
Richmond Godfrey  
James Goertzen  
Mary L. Goldie  
Dr. Beverly Goodwin  
Anna E. Graham-Cumming  
Barbara Green  
Shirley Green  
Mary I. Groh  
Joan & Peter Hadrill  
Kathleen M. Hall  
Nancy Hall  
Mary Ann E. Haney  
Sarah Harmer  
Irene Harper  
Ruth Harper  
Sue Heath  
Ole Hendrickson  
Chris Henschel  
G. Hesse  
Henry G. Hiebert  
Rick Hill

Dr. Gordon Hollway  
Robert Howard  
Howard Family Foundation  
Inc., Saskatoon  
Tom Howe  
Dr. Margaret Hunsberger  
Moira & Roger Hutchinson  
Dr. Rosamund Hyde  
Dr. V. Jirat-Wasiutynski &  
D. Burns  
Harold E. Jones  
Prof. Walter Jungkind  
Molly Kane  
Larry J. Kelly  
Audrey Kenny  
Ian Kerford  
Charles King  
Gerhard Klaassen  
Herb & Nadine Klassen  
Sheila & Al Koop  
Ted Kuntz  
Anne Lake  
Robert F. Lane  
John K. Lawson & Susan E.  
Campbell  
Gary & Brenda Leis  
Nathan Lepp  
Frances T. Lester  
Edward Levinson  
Rev. Penny Lewis  
Cynthia J. Llewellyn  
Vanita Lokanathan  
John G. Low  
Ms. Jane K. LowBeer  
Carolyn & David Lucuik  
Juanita C. MacDonald  
Dr. George MacDougall  
Mary A. MacEachern  
Bonnie MacLachlan  
Garfield Mahood & Helen  
Kenney  
Robert Malcolmson  
Ruth Mandel  
Michael Manley-Casimir  
Robert & Nancy Mann  
Judith Mappin  
David & Nancy Matthews  
Dr. Tom Mayberry, MD  
Dr. Patricia McAvity  
E. McConnell  
James McDonald  
Marshall J. McElhinney  
R. Bruce McFarlane  
Betty & Robert McInnes  
Ruth & John McRae  
Joanna Miller  
John & Louise Miller

Christiane Millet  
Helen Mogensen  
Heather More & Richard  
Kesperski  
Joy M. & Dave Morris  
Ray & Anne Morris  
Michael Nash  
Brian & Jennifer Neal  
David Neufeld & Joy Waters  
Harold & Dorothy Barg  
Neufeld  
Marlene & Robert Neufeld  
J. Craig & Gail Newell  
H. H. Newman  
Marilyn Nicholas  
Ms. Erica Nol  
Ontario English Catholic  
Teachers' Association  
Marion Overholt  
Christopher J. Parfitt &  
Marg Taylor-Parfitt  
Myrtle & John Pennock  
Walter & Ida Pitman  
Dr. Margaret E. Prang  
Adolfo & Betty Puricelli  
Rev. Donald G. Ray  
Walter Regehr  
Esther M. Reimer  
Religious Society of Friends,  
Victoria  
Gordon Ritchie  
Celia Rodd & Atul Sharma  
George & Louise Rogers  
J. C. Rosenberg  
D. Alan Ross  
John Rozema  
Martin Rumscheidt  
Peter Ryall  
Albert & Nelda Ryan  
Reginald Thomas Ryan  
Brahm & Judie Sahadeo  
\*Peter Sanford  
Rod & Janet Saunders  
Scarboro Foreign Mission  
Society, Scarborough  
Leonard Schein  
Daniel Schwartz  
Douglas Scott  
Ms. Lucy Segatti  
Dr. Nola-Kate Seymoar  
John Siebert & Carolyn  
Wiens  
Betty May Sims  
Sisters of Charity, Saint  
John, NB  
Sisters of Charity of St.  
Louis, Calgary

Sisters of Holy Cross, Ottawa  
Sisters of St. Joseph,  
Peterborough  
Sisters of St. Joseph of  
Hamilton  
Grant Snider  
Lorraine Snyder  
Stuart Snyder  
\*Terence R. Spencer  
St. Michael's Parish, Oakville  
St. James-Bond United  
Church, Toronto  
Stephen Stewart  
John Stix  
Uwe Storjohann  
Patricia Strung  
Harold J. Suderman  
Valerie Tambllyn  
Cathy Taylor  
Daphne Taylor  
The Redemptorists, Toronto  
John & Norma Thiessen  
Steven W. & Mary Anne  
Thomas  
Tom Thomas  
Mary E. Thompson  
Murray Thomson  
Ronald & Kathryn Tiessen  
Beatrice Timleck  
Mark Tkachyk  
Betty Twells-Wilson  
United Way of the Lower  
Mainland, Burnaby  
Anne Van Egmond  
Claire Veenstra  
Jewel Walker  
Kathleen Wallace-Deering  
S. P. Walp  
Donald Warne  
Norm & Marg Warren  
Gordon Weese  
Erich & Marilyn Weingartner  
Jonathan Whistler  
Whitmore Park United  
Church, Regina  
Herbert & Barbara Whitney  
Stephen Whitney  
Linda & Erwin Wiens  
Dr. Paul F. Wilkinson  
Prof. G. R. Williams  
J. R. M. Williams  
Zane M. Williamson  
Rudy & Lena Williams  
Dr. Lois Wilson  
Jane Witherspoon  
Anne E. Wright  
H. Wright

R. Fenton Zenger  
Drs. Paul & Deborah Zeni  
Sheila Zurbrigg  
Marc Zwelling  
Philip Zylberberg  
64 anonymous donors

## Peace Builder [\$750 or more]

798189 Ontario Ltd.,  
Beamsville  
Rev. Russel G. Beairsto  
M. Gaston Boisvert  
Winifrede W. Burry  
Margaret Dutili  
Nancy Fitch  
Geoffrey B. Scott Memorial  
Fund, Toronto  
Isabel M. Hobson  
Mrs. A. Holloway  
Holy Cross Fathers, Welland  
Paul Hunter  
Elinor Kelly  
Ronald MacFarlane  
Catharine Mains  
Susan McLaren  
C. A. & Joanne Miller  
Ms. Margaret A. Motz  
Robert & Margaret Nally  
Genevieve & Donald Patterson  
Peace River Building Products  
Ltd., Fort St. John  
Mr. & Mrs. J. H. Pearson  
Port Elgin United Church  
Mission Fund, Port Elgin  
Nancy & Ernie Regehr  
Religious Hospitallers of St.  
Joseph, Kingston  
Richmond United Church,  
Richmond  
Sisters of Providence, Kingston  
Sisters of Service, Toronto  
Sisters of St. Joseph, London  
Linda & Alan Slavin  
Julie Stobbe  
Ursuline Religious of the  
Diocese of London in Ontario  
The Victoria Foundation — Dr.  
Sutherland Fund, Victoria  
Phyllis J. Waters  
Hugh R. Whiteley  
John & Jennifer Wiebe  
Isobel & George Winnett  
5 anonymous donors  
\*deceased