



## PROJECT PLOUGHSHARES ANNUAL REPORT 2021

# AGENTS OF

A pair of hands is shown holding a rectangular sign made of corrugated cardboard. The word "CHANGE" is written on the sign in large, bold, black, hand-painted capital letters. The hands are positioned at the bottom corners of the sign, with fingers gripping the edges. The entire scene is framed by a thick, irregular yellow border that resembles torn paper or a hand-drawn outline. The background is a dark blue with a dense, grainy texture.

CHANGE

**"and they shall beat their swords  
into ploughshares, and spears  
into pruning hooks; nation shall  
not lift up sword against nation;  
neither shall they learn war  
anymore"**



**PROJECT  
PLOUGHSHARES**



PROJECT PLOUGHSHARES is the peace research institute of The Canadian Council of Churches. We focus on disarmament efforts and international security, specifically in relation to the arms trade, emerging military and security technologies, nuclear weapons, and outer space.

Project Ploughshares operates out of the Kindred Credit Union Centre for Peace Advancement (CPA) at Conrad Grebel University College on the University of Waterloo campus. The CPA is home to University of Waterloo faculty and graduate students, as well as peace-oriented entrepreneurs and established local peacebuilding organizations.

Policy work and program implementation are often carried out in collaboration with other nongovernmental organizations – both Canadian and international.

Project Ploughshares is a member of the following groups:

- International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons
- Campaign to Stop Killer Robots
- Control Arms
- Canadian Defence and Security Network
- Canadian Network to Abolish Nuclear Weapons
- International Action Network on Small Arms
- International Network on Explosive Weapons
- Canadian Council for International Co-operation
- Peacebuild.

In the final issue of *The Ploughshares Monitor* for 2021, I wrote:

At Project Ploughshares we consider even the prickliest challenges related to our program areas opportunities for constructive action and engagement. We believe strongly in concrete impact. We are not just analysts of a complex reality, but agents of change.

What does it mean for Project Ploughshares to be an agent of change? A quick Google search came up with four applicable characteristics.

### An agent of change



**“SEES A PROBLEM ... AND DOES SOMETHING TO TAKE ACTION FOR SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE.”**

#### Example



The world needs to rid itself of nuclear weapons, which threaten life as we know it. As we have for our entire existence, in 2021 Ploughshares worked in partnership with other organizations to convince the world that nuclear weapons are an evil that must be expunged for all time. We supported the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and encouraged the Canadian government to become a State Party to that treaty.

**IS “WILLING TO ASK HARD QUESTIONS AND HELP FIND CREATIVE SOLUTIONS.”**

#### Example



How can the international community regulate autonomous weapons before regulation is outpaced by technology? What sort of weapons are most in need of regulation? How do we get Canada to take its proper role in leading the charge to regulate the use of artificial intelligence in military systems? The questions about autonomous weapons go on and on. In 2021, we raised them at webinars and other virtual gatherings and presented our arguments in favour of regulation at UN bodies and to our own government. We remain willing to work with other groups to find workable solutions.

**"DOESN'T LET FEAR STOP THEM FROM STANDING IN THEIR TRUTH."**

Example



Ploughshares tracks Canadian arms transfers to foreign states. We take this work seriously and resist making any claims of wrongdoing without strong evidence. But when we saw that Canadian-made sensors were being illicitly used by Azerbaijan in its conflict with Armenia in Nagorno-Karabakh in 2020, we made our evidence public and appealed to the Canadian government to end the transfer of these sensors to Turkey, an ally of Azerbaijan. In April 2021, Canada cancelled weapons exports permits to Turkey.

**"IS WILLING TO STAND IN THE GAP, SPARK TOUGH CONVERSATIONS, AND ENCOURAGE THEIR NETWORK TO IMPROVE OUR SYSTEM FOR THE GREATER GOOD."**

Example



Project Ploughshares has worked on space security for many years and is now acknowledged as a group that should be at every possible international forum that deals with this topic, even if those forums are virtual. A champion for norms as a regulatory tool to maintain outer space as a safe, sustainable, and peaceful environment open to all actors, Ploughshares was successful in winning government funds to pursue research into norms and in 2021 presented results and analysis from that research at international conferences and other forums.

Like true agents of change, Project Ploughshares staff members displayed "the courage to think outside the box and make an impact that is greater than themselves." For more information on our work in 2021 on global arms control, a secure outer space that can benefit all humankind, the regulation of autonomous weapons, and the permanent elimination of nuclear weapons and other weapons of mass destruction, please turn to "Research in Action."

**"With multi-use technologies, there is also the concern that they may, at some point, be used to undermine our domestic security. We need to be thoughtful about the technologies that are being created in Canada, and where those technologies end up."**

~ Branka Marijan

Senior Researcher Dr. Branka Marijan and  
Executive Director Cesar Jaramillo

## NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Project Ploughshares is actively engaged with several international organizations that are working to rid the world of nuclear weapons. It also encourages Canada to be more active in opposing nuclear weapons, especially from its position in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Relevant activities in 2021 included:

- signing a letter from the Steering Committee of Canadians for a Nuclear Weapons Convention to Prime Minister Trudeau on the increasing threat of nuclear attacks
- participating with The Canadian Council of Churches in a virtual conversation with Prime Minister Trudeau and posing a question on Canada's position on nuclear disarmament
- co-sponsoring a virtual panel discussion for Hiroshima Day
- hosting the first Canadian screening of the film "The Vow from Hiroshima"
- joining other member organizations of the Canadian Network to Abolish Nuclear Weapons in writing a letter to Prime Minister Trudeau urging Canada to attend the first Meeting of States Parties to the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in 2022
- presenting statements on behalf of international civil society organizations during a United Nations General Assembly First Committee Exchange with Civil Society that was held in New York City.

## EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

The uses that modern militaries are making and will make of artificial intelligence were closely considered by Ploughshares in 2021. Relevant activities and research included:

- involvement in a virtual interfaith forum, "Artificial Intelligence: Challenges and Opportunities," in advance of G20 meetings
- a Ploughshares webinar, "Export controls and new technologies"
- participation in a University of Waterloo webinar on "The big question: What is the future of warfare"
- publication of a Ploughshares Spotlight: *The need for Canadian leadership in the drive to regulate high-risk AI.*
- publication of a major report, *Charting the way forward: Examining the principles of responsible use of military AI by Canada's allies*, as part of a project funded by the Mobilizing Insights in Defence and Security (MINDS) program of the Canadian Department of National Defence.






## CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS CONTROLS

Project Ploughshares does unique work in tracking and analyzing Canadian arms exports. It also works to promote international agreements on arms control. In 2021, this work included:

- analysis of Canadian Commercial Corporation contracts
- giving evidence before the Canadian House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development (FAAE)
- beginning analysis of more than 1,000 pages of documents released in 2021 by the FAAE
- a Ploughshares webinar: “Canada and the arms trade”
- analysis of *Exports of Military Goods from Canada for 2020*
- delivering a statement on behalf of the International Network on Explosive Weapons during sessions of the United Nations First Committee on Disarmament and International Security, calling for more stringent measures to protect civilians in urban conflict
- more analysis of military goods exported to Saudi Arabia and other countries.





**"What Canada currently lacks is a vision of the fundamental values and governance that should guide its engagement in space. Such a vision should govern collaboration with others .... A top priority should be the preservation of the Moon and the rest of space as a commons that is exclusively peaceful, remains freely accessible, and benefits all humankind."**

*~ Jessica West, Canada and the Artemis Accords*

Senior Researcher Dr. Jessica West

## SPACE SECURITY

Since our many years leading the Space Security Index project, Project Ploughshares has done groundbreaking work on researching and advocating for a peaceful and secure outer space environment. This work did not slow down in 2021, when we

- published *From Safety to Security: Extending Norms in Outer Space*, a global workshop series report that was part of a project funded by the Mobilizing Insights in Defence and Security (MINDS) program of the Canadian Department of National Defence
- conducted interviews for Space Café Canada
- supported United Nations General Assembly Resolution 75/36 on enhancing security in space through norms of behaviour
- analyzed the Artemis Accords, principles to guide the cooperation of civil space agencies in exploration beyond Earth's orbit
- presented at the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), Secure World Foundation, Outer Space Security Conference and at a side event to a UN General Assembly session
- participated in virtual and in-person panels, webinars, and conferences organized by India's Observer Research Foundation, TRENDS Research & Advisory based in Abu Dhabi, Network 20/20, and UNIDIR.

# SPEAKING TRUTH TO POWER

In June 2021, the Canadian House of Commons published *Assessing Risk, Preventing Diversion and Increasing Transparency: Strengthening Canada's Arms Export Controls in a Volatile World*, the ninth report of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development.

Cesar Jaramillo and Kelsey Gallagher of Project Ploughshares appeared before this committee in December 2020 and again in April 2021. Project Ploughshares is referenced several times in the report, beginning with the Introduction on p. 3, which mentions *Killer Optics*, the report authored by Kelsey on Canadian arms exports to Turkey.

On p. 15, under the heading “A missed warning sign from Libya?” we find:

**From the perspective of Project Ploughshares, the risks involved with arms exports to Turkey should have been apparent, particularly in light of Turkey’s involvement in Libya. Kelsey Gallagher, Researcher, Project Ploughshares, drew the Committee’s attention to the December 2019 report of the United Nations Panel of Experts on Libya.**

Two citations on p. 21 refer to Project Ploughshares. The first quotes Cesar, who “expressed his organization’s perspective that ‘most Canadian arms exports help to sustain autocratic regimes, to perpetuate armed conflict or to enable the violation of human rights.’” Then, on p. 22 we find: “Project Ploughshares wants to see ongoing parliamentary scrutiny through ‘the establishment of a subcommittee to monitor compliance with arms export controls.’”

On p. 40, Cesar is quoted as saying the following about the process of exporting arms: “the law, both domestic and international, demands an objective, reliable system that is free from political interference and economic calculations.” On p. 41, Kelsey is identified as one of the witnesses who “emphasised the significance of the Wescam sensors in the Bayraktar drones.” Kelsey is quoted as saying:

[T]hey should not be mistaken for mere cameras. The variant of Canadian-made sensors exported to Turkey, the Wescam MX-15D, is also fitted with a laser designator. This component directs munitions toward their targets and is vital to launching modern air strikes.

We recommend that Ploughshares supporters read the entire report of the Standing Committee.



...and they shall beat  
their swords into  
ploughshares...

# RESEARCH IN ACTION

...neither shall  
they learn war  
any more.

January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021

## PROJECT PLOUGHSHARES MAKES THE NEWS! ~ A SELECTION ~

### EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

#### GLOBAL SURVEILLANCE CATASTROPHE

By Branka Marijan

In August, Branka Marijan published an op-ed in the *Toronto Star*. In “A ‘global surveillance catastrophe’: Canada is not immune to a surveillance tech dystopia,” she wrote about “the creeping dangers to liberal democracies of a burgeoning – and unchecked – global surveillance industry.” She noted that Canada both buys and sells spy tech. Although a global response is required, “the Canadian public needs to become aware of the significance of this danger, and then put pressure on the relevant levels of government to provide more effective privacy protections.”



### NUCLEAR WEAPONS

#### DISARMAMENT MUST BE A PRIORITY FOR NEXT GOVERNMENT

By Cesar Jaramillo

In September, Cesar Jaramillo co-authored “Nuclear disarmament must be a priority for the next Canadian government,” which appeared in *The Hill Times*, an Ottawa-based news service. The article offered “three near-term steps that Canada could take to demonstrate leadership on this challenging issue”:

1) attend, as an observer, the first meeting of states parties to the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons; 2) advocate for a “no-first-use” declaration to be included in the Stockholm Initiative for Nuclear Disarmament; and 3) “elevate its involvement in the Stockholm Initiative.”



## PLOUGHSHARES BLASTS OTTAWA FOR EXPORTS

### CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS

A June article by CTV News announced the release of the federal government's latest report on military exports. Included was text from an emailed statement by Project Ploughshares that "blasted Canada for continuing to do business with Saudi Arabia." The email also stated:

Less than one per cent of export permits for full military goods were denied in 2020 -- almost a perfect approval rating. This is despite many export destinations routinely being the site of serious human rights abuses.

**"What strikes me is how clearly the emphasis on what might be termed 'comprehensive national power' and the focus on global competition stands out.... What I see here – and also in the US and China – is a focus on integrating the space domain itself so that what were once distinct activities and priorities for civil, military, commercial, and scientific endeavors are now brought together in the interest of the overall power of the state."**

*Jessica West*

### SPACE SECURITY

Jessica West, speaking about "the path the UK is taking toward space" was quoted in "Defense lags behind commerce in UK 'Galactic' space power goals," by Theresa Hitchens in *Breaking Defense*.



### NUCLEAR WEAPONS

## APPEAL CALLS ON GOVERNMENT TO DEBATE TREATY ON PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

In January, just before the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons became law, Ploughshares helped to organize a Parliamentary Appeal that appeared in *The Hill Times*. The Appeal called on the

Government of Canada "to have Parliament debate the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and to allow the House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International

Development to hold public hearings on the Treaty and on Canada's role in advancing global nuclear disarmament." Despite urgings from civil society, Canada has not joined the TPNW.

# NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE

On August 11, Amnesty International and Project Ploughshares jointly released a major report, *"No Credible Evidence" Canada's Flawed Analysis of Arms Exports to Saudi Arabia*.

Two weeks later, both participated in a video panel discussion, with Ploughshares Executive Director Cesar Jaramillo as a panelist and Researcher Kelsey Gallagher the moderator.

The report received major press coverage.

On August 11, "Canada flouting international law by continuing Saudi arms sales, report says," by Steven Chase ran in *The Globe and Mail*. The article closed with this quote:

"Contrary to what the federal government has said, Canada continues to ignore its international obligations to the Arms Trade Treaty," said Cesar Jaramillo, executive director of Project Ploughshares. He said Global Affairs' 2020 review of Saudi arms sales "cherry-picks through evidence to paint a picture of a weapons deal that is fully compliant with international law."

As well, Global News posted "New report details how Canadian made weapons are allegedly fuelling Yemen war" by Andrew Russell. Kelsey Gallagher is quoted as saying, "Canadian officials ... have to find a way to mitigate the ongoing diversion of weapons, up to and including the cessation of export permits."



And Al Jazeera published “Canada violating int’l law by selling arms to Saudis: Report.” It begins: “Canada is violating international law by selling weapons to Saudi Arabia, according to a new report by rights groups Amnesty International Canada and Project Ploughshares, which are urging Ottawa to suspend all arms exports to Riyadh.”

On August 12, Peoples Dispatch published “Rights groups ask Canada to stop its weapon sales to Saudi Arabia.” It said:

**In a new report, human rights and anti-war groups Project Ploughshares and Amnesty International Canada have accused the Canadian government of violating international law by selling weapons to Saudi Arabia. They demanded that Canada stop selling weapons to Riyadh as they could be used in the war in Yemen in violation of international human rights.**

And we end with “Canada accused of prioritizing arms sales to Saudi Arabia over human rights” by Paul Iddon in *Middle East Eye* on August 19. It begins:

Canada has been accused of prioritising arms sales over human rights concerns in its dealings with Saudi Arabia, rights groups and experts have said.

Cesar Jaramillo, the executive director of Project Ploughshares, a peace research institute of the Canadian Council of Churches, told Middle East Eye that while Ottawa speaks “loudly and proudly of Canada as a beacon of human and womens rights”, there was a clear disconnect due to continued arms sales to notorious rights abusers.

## STAFF

**Julia Bandura**  
Administrative Assistant & Donor Relations

**Kenneth Epps**  
Policy Advisor on the Arms Trade Treaty

**Kelsey Gallagher**  
Researcher

**Tasneem Jamal**  
Communications Officer

**Cesar Jaramillo**  
Executive Director

**Branka Marijan**  
Senior Researcher

**Matthew Pupic**  
Director of Operations

**Ben Skinner**  
Multimedia Assistant

**Wendy Stocker**  
Editor and Archivist

**Barbara Wagner**  
Donor Services Administrator

**Jessica West**  
Senior Researcher

## MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

**Bruce Adema** Chair  
Member-at-large

**Stephanie Brubacher**  
Evangelical Lutheran Church in Canada

**Bob Clarke** Vice Chair  
Member-at-large

**Dale Dewar**  
Canadian Yearly Meeting, Religious Society of Friends

**Matthew Lingard**  
The Presbyterian Church in Canada

**John Nichols**  
Community of Christ

**Colin Read**  
Canadian Unitarian Council

**Rebekah Sears**  
Mennonite Central Committee Canada

**Luke Stocking**  
Canadian Catholic Organization for Development and Peace

**Mark Vander Vennen**  
Christian Reformed Church in North America

**Vacant**  
The Anglican Church of Canada

**Vacant**  
The United Church of Canada

# Training the next generation of peace researchers

Ploughshares has a long history of mentoring interns and fledgling researchers. For several years, we were involved in the federal government's International Youth Internship Program, placing young adults in foreign postings and in our own office. For more than a decade, we administered the Space Security Index project, which employed university graduate students in Canada, the United States, and Australia.

In 2021, we mentored students from the Global Studies program at Wilfrid Laurier University and employed interns with support from Canada Summer Jobs and other sources. These interns and research assistants aided Ploughshares Researchers in their projects and pursued independent research, earning publishing credit as author and co-author. Their efforts can be found on the Ploughshares website.

## 2021 INTERNS AND RESEARCH ASSISTANTS

Kirsten Mosey

Claire Wahlen

Emily Standfield

Grace Wright

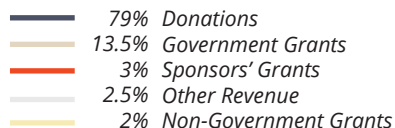
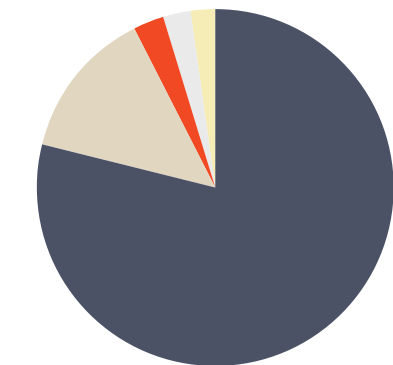
Lauren Vyse



# OPERATING FUND

*Project Ploughshares is audited each year by an independent accounting firm and accounts are maintained in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The audited financial statements are available on request.*

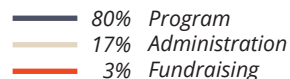
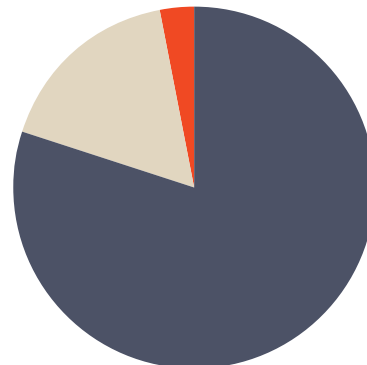
SOURCE OF FUNDS



TOTAL

\$909,681

USE OF FUNDS



TOTAL

\$909,166

In 2021, thousands of individuals, organizations, and churches, including those listed in the following pages, generously provided close to **80 per cent of our funding**.

We are also grateful to our sponsoring churches and to The Simons Foundation Canada in Vancouver for its generous financial support.

## \$10,000 or more

Carol Fedrau-Ens  
1 Anonymous

## \$4,000-\$9,999

Dona Harvey  
Catherine O'Connell  
Robert Tamblyn

Gordon L. Toombs  
Sisters of St. Joseph of  
Toronto

## \$2,000-\$3,999

Audrey Kenny  
Johanna McKenzie  
Margaret A. Motz  
Nancy & Ernie Regehr

Leslie Shanks  
Julie Stobbe  
Karen Tjaden & Rob K.  
McClement

Karolyn Waterson  
John & Jennifer Wiebe  
Daly Foundation - Sisters of  
Service

First Christian Reformed  
Church of Toronto  
KJR Foster Fund through  
Ottawa Community

Foundation  
3 Anonymous

## \$1,000-\$1,999

Rev. Bruce & Joanne Adema  
John R. Barker  
Judy Eising & Ronald  
Groenenberg  
Dr. Dianne Fahselt  
Conrad R. Fischer  
Margaret Franklin

Allan C. Hansen  
Susan L. Helwig  
Margaret E. Henderson  
Gerda & Gudrun Hesse  
David J. W. Kendall  
Gary & Brenda Leis  
Ronald G. Macfarlane

Robert W. Malcolmson  
Ralph C. Martin  
Ian P. Mayo  
John Murphy  
Lara M. Petkau  
Christine Roulston  
John Stix & Dora Knez

Wendy Stocker  
Mark & Alice Vander Vennen  
Ernie & Charlotte Wiens  
Erin Wilson  
Congregation of Notre Dame,  
Visitation Province Inc  
Sisters of Providence of St.

Vincent de Paul  
Sisters of St. Martha  
9 Anonymous

THANK YOU

## \$500-\$999

Carol Arkinstall  
John Armstrong  
Margaret A. Aubert  
Brice Balmer  
Femmy & Grant Birks  
Liwana Bringelson & Gloria  
Nafziger  
Maaïke Buma  
Charlotte & Mac Campbell  
Drs. Juan Carlos L. Chirgwin &  
Kaberi Dasgupta  
Rick & Louise Cober Bauman  
Robin W. Collins  
Paul V. Connelly  
Dr. Paul T. Dick, MD  
Otto H. Driedger  
Anton & Freda Enns  
Nancy Fitch  
Katie FitzRandolph  
Donald & Wendy Fraser

Robert Fugere  
Steven Furino & Sabine Behnk  
Louise S. Gallie  
James Goertzen  
Jane Gordon  
Frank & B. Leigh Greaves  
Alan & Joan Green  
Lori A. Guenther Reesor &  
Barry A. Reesor  
Amanda Hastings Talstra  
Dr. Gordon J. Hollway  
John P. Hooze  
Dr. David H. Howe  
Teresa M. Howe  
Dr. Margaret Hunsberger  
Moir & Roger Hutchinson  
Doris R. Johnson  
Dr. Adrian B. Jones  
Lloyd Karges  
Harlan Kennedy

Heather Kennedy  
Charles King  
John T. & Alice Klassen  
Ruth Konrad  
Margie Marilyn Konstapel  
Martin A. Kuhn  
Anne Lake  
George Bradley Lennon  
John & Deb Loewen  
Dr. Michael E. Manley-Casimir  
Constance Mayor & Don  
Balanoff  
Karen McFarlane  
Bill & Rosemarie McMechan  
David Melhorn-Boe  
Deirdre Melton  
Carolyn Milke  
Norah Morrow  
Robert & Margaret Nally  
David Neufeld & Joy Waters

Brenda Neuhofer  
Howard H. Newman  
Michael S. Norman  
Dr. Elizabeth A. Oliver-Malone  
G. Wayne & Carolynne Pepper  
Judith Quinn & Guy Lallemant  
Fred & Shirley Redekop  
John K. Rempel  
George H. Renninger  
Peter & Nelly Rhebergen  
Lorne Siebert  
Linda & Alan Slavin  
Donald W. Snyder  
James Stayer  
John D. Thompson  
Jennifer E. Toews  
Roger & Cynthia Townshend  
Steve & Liza van de Hoef  
Georgina Waldie  
Dr. Lois M. Wilson

Anne Winter  
Jane Witherspoon  
Alex & Wendy Campbell Flow  
Through Fund - The Calgary  
Foundation  
Felician Sisters of St Francis  
Mississauga  
LIUNA Local 183  
Ontario English Catholic  
Teachers' Association-  
Toronto  
The Stephen A. Furbacher  
Charitable Trust  
20 Anonymous

## \$250-\$499

Patrick Adams  
Gorden F. Andrus  
Paris J. Arnpoulos  
Sean Aubin  
Donald Baergen  
Ricardo A. Bain  
Susan Ball  
Edward & Eileen Barbeau  
Michel & Suzanne Basek

Lorna Beairto  
Scott Beech & Cynthia Lebold  
Marianne Belau  
Kenneth Blain  
Daniel M. Blankstein  
L. & D. Bogert-O'Brien  
Anika Brandt  
Carol & Barry Brouwer  
E. D. Pamela Brown

Douglas A. Brown  
Roger F. Burrows  
Peter Busby  
Marcus Busch & Margaret  
Sadler  
John D. Butters  
Robert Campbell  
Jenny Carter  
Margaret Casey

David J. Cawood  
Orval K. Chapman  
Jean Christie  
Carole Christopher & Rick  
Pollay  
G. Bruce Clark  
Myra A. Clarke  
Penny A. Coates  
Sharon E. Cooper

Linda D. Cormick  
Elizabeth Craigie  
Pamela M. Cuclenaere  
Lawrence S. Cumming  
Derwyn Davies  
Leonard B. Dick  
Margaret & Ross Dumoulin  
Rev. William Dyer  
Elisbeth Epp Moyer



## \$250-\$499 continued

|                                   |   |                                  |                                     |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Ken Epps                          | Juliet Huntly & Michael Cooke                 | Mathies                          | Matthew Pupic                       | Thomas  |
| Don Evans                         | Marlene A. Hutlet                             | James D. Maxwell                 | Lynne & Jerry Quigley               | Andrew S. Thompson                              |
| Victor & Rebecca Fast             | Brian Iler                                    | Rev. Maylanne Maybee             | Marcia Railer                       | Edward Tymchatyn                                |
| George H. Ford                    | Colin M. Jackson                              | Dr. Tom Mayberry                 | Colin Read                          | Claire Veenstra                                 |
| Margaret Clare Ford               | David & Shirley Jackson                       | Scott P. McBride                 | Morgan A. Regehr                    | Werner & Louise Waitkus                         |
| Donald E. Forsyth                 | Darlaine & Burl Jantzen                       | Ray D. McGinnis                  | David Regehr                        | Jewel P. Walker                                 |
| Alice Frey                        | Alvin & Doris Jantzi                          | M. Jenny McMordie & Gerry Hébert | Stefan W. Regehr                    | Kathleen Wallace-Deering                        |
| Sara R. Frisch                    | Clare & Marie Jantzi                          | Paul S. Michaud                  | Hilda M. Regier                     | Menai Wardle                                    |
| Denis Garand                      | Bill Janzen                                   | Cecily Mills                     | Virginia A. Reimer                  | Norman & Margaret Warren                        |
| Gord Gater                        | John M. Johnson                               | Joe Modeste                      | Esther M. Reimer                    | J. Michael Watts                                |
| Rev. Dr. Bob & Louise Gibson      | Valerie Joosten                               | Dale & Susan Morland             | Geoffrey Richardson                 | J. Mark Weber                                   |
| Caroline Giesbrecht & John Young  | Nadine & Herb Klassen                         | Joy M. & Dave Morris             | Christopher Richter                 | Byron & Ann Weber Becker                        |
| Dr. Beverly & Lou Goodwin         | Joel & Haven Klassen                          | William & Gertrude Moul          | Gordon Ritchie                      | Robert N. Weekes                                |
| Juliette Granger                  | Sheila & Al Koop                              | Charlotte Mould Sharkey          | William J. & Mary Ann Robertson     | J. Roy Weir                                     |
| Lynne & Karl Griffiths-Fulton     | Ted Kuntz                                     | T. Robert Moulton                | Douglas J. Roche, KSG, O.C.         | John Whidden                                    |
| Mary I. Groh                      | Will & Sue Kymlicka                           | E. J. Napier                     | Kathleen V. Rogers                  | Jonathan R. Whistler                            |
| Ed & Jo-Anne Harder               | Raymond Larkin                                | Harold W. Neufeld & Dorothy      | Patricia J. Rowell & Terence Rowell | Martha Wiebe & Dennis Gruending                 |
| Sarah Harmer                      | Wendy Lawson                                  | Barg Neufeld                     | Ellen G. Russell                    | Rudy & Tena Wiebe                               |
| Hinrich Harries                   | Robert K. & Emily Leland                      | Sue Neufeld                      | Peter L. J. Ryall                   | Melvin Wiebe & Lola Cuddy                       |
| R. Cole Harris                    | Edward Levinson                               | Marlene & Robert Neufeld         | D. A. Sanderson                     | Linda & Erwin Wiens                             |
| Chris Hart                        | Matthew Lingard                               | Aldred & Erna Neufeldt           | Rebekah J. Sears                    | Zane M. Williamson                              |
| Stig Harvor                       | Ruth Loomer                                   | Dr. Reina Neufeldt               | Dr. Nola Kate Seymoar               | Anne E. Wills                                   |
| Sherry L. Haynes                  | Gail & Bill Lorimer                           | Hilde F. Neustaedter             | Dr. Thomas Shoniker                 | Alisa & James Wilson                            |
| Marian Hebb & Otto Siebenmann     | John G. Low                                   | Gail Newell                      | Judith E. Skinner                   | Simon Sipen Wing                                |
| Yvonne H. Heerema                 | Bob J. Luker                                  | Eric & Linda Oliver              | Dr. Leigh Smith                     | Dr. Janet Wood                                  |
| John O. Hess                      | Mary A. MacEachern                            | Jane Olson                       | Glenn & Carolyn Snider              | Anne Woods                                      |
| Henry G. Hiebert                  | Catherine Y. MacKenzie                        | Marion E. Overholt               | Linda & Paul Snyder                 | Basic Spirit Inc                                |
| Ernie J. Hildebrand               | Paul MacKey                                   | Alan & Alice Pallett             | Allan D. Stauffer                   | Ontario English Catholic Teachers' Association- |
| Anne Holloway                     | E. M. Iona MacLean                            | Derek Paul & Lilya Prim-Chorney  | Erika Steffer                       | Dufferin-Peel                                   |
| Dr. Gordon H. Horner              | Robert & Nancy Mann                           | D. Ernie Penner                  | Stephen Stewart                     | 68 Anonymous                                    |
| Dr. Robert R. Hudgins             | Dorothea Manson                               | John & Lorraine Peters           | Nadya Tarasoff                      |   |
| Carolyn Humphreys & Alain Godbout | Muriel J. Marsten                             | Mary Anne Peters                 | Bruce Thacker & Linda Penner        |   |
|                                   | Dr. Elizabeth A. Massarelli & Dr. Ross Thomas | Reta B. Pettit                   | Steven W. & Mary Anne               |   |
|                                   | Ronald J. R. & Gudrun Linda                   |                                  |                                     |   |

## 35 OR MORE YEARS OF CONSECUTIVE GIVING

Rev. Jane C. O. Aikman  
Marilyn Bailey  
Brenda Batzel  
Olive Bayliss  
Helen C. Best  
Sam Boskey

Lewis J. Brubacher  
Heather Dumka  
Clive N. & Elaine Good  
Ernie J. Hildebrand  
Doris R. Johnson  
Martha & Walter Langford

Elizabeth M. Leverette  
Benjamin Levin & Barbara  
Wiktowicz  
Ruth Loomer  
Dr. Tom Mayberry  
M. Margaret Murray

R. Daniel Norman  
W. Robert Reid  
Fr. Ted Slaman  
Linda & Alan Slavin  
Christopher Springer  
G. Clarke & Eleanor Topp

Millicent Travis Lane  
Menai Wardle  
12 Anonymous Donors

## ESTATE GIVING

Estate of Georgina Margaret  
Brunette  
Estate of Mary Eryl Court

Estate of Delza L. Longman  
Estate of Charlotte Anne Terry  
1 Anonymous Donor

Donate online at [www.ploughshares.ca](http://www.ploughshares.ca) and receive an e-receipt right away  
or call 1-888-907-3223 (receipt issued by mail).

# 1976 – 2021

In 2021, Project Ploughshares celebrated its 45th anniversary – a significant milestone, worthy of notice. However, because 2021 was also a year of pandemic lockdowns, the decision was made to postpone any commemorative events.

We have also begun thinking about 2026, when Ploughshares will mark 50 years of service. Now THAT will be something to celebrate! Please plan to join with us then.



research.  
action.  
peace.

Project Ploughshares is the peace research institute of The Canadian Council of Churches.  
Charitable Registration Number 11883 0512 RR0001



## **PROJECT PLOUGHSHARES**

140 Westmount Road North  
Waterloo ON N2L 3G6  
Canada

[www.ploughshares.ca](http://www.ploughshares.ca)

1-888-907-3223

[plough@ploughshares.ca](mailto:plough@ploughshares.ca)